Final status of 2,601 cracked teeth with any follow-up during the Cracked Tooth Registry study of the National Dental Practice-Based Research Network, by whether the tooth was surgically<sup>1</sup> treated at any time during the study and whether pain was present at enrollment (Y0).

Treatment and pain status	Ν	% <sup>2</sup>
Treated at some time		
Y0 Pain present		
Pain stayed	117	4%
Pain resolved	424	16%
Pain resolved then returned	27	1%
Y0 No pain		
Stayed free of pain	290	11%
Pain developed	50	2%
Pain developed then resolved	52	2%
Never treated		
Y0 Pain present		
Pain stayed	190	7%
Pain resolved	347	13%
Pain resolved then returned	49	2%
Y0 No pain		
Stayed free of pain	829	32%
Pain developed	123	5%
Pain developed then resolved	103	4%

<sup>1</sup>Treated: Crown (full, partial or onlay) or endodontic (root canal therapy) or both.

<sup>2</sup>Percent of 2,601 who had attended at least 1 of 3 annual recall exams.

## Timing and type of surgical procedures performed on the 960 treated cracked teeth among 2601 patients with any follow-up (attended at least 1 of 3 annual recall examinations) during the Cracked Tooth Registry study of the National Dental Practice-Based Research Network

First Proced	ure performed	N	Percent
Extract <sup>1</sup>		3	0.3%
Endo <sup>2</sup> -only		12	1.3%
Restore <sup>3</sup> -on	ly	925	96.4%
Endo & rest	ore <sup>4</sup>	20	2.1%
Study time pro	cedure performed	Ν	Percent
At baseline (Y0)		426	44.4%
After Y0 before	Y1	279	29.1%
At Y1		36	3.8%
After Y1 before	Y2	92	9.6%
At Y2		34	3.5%
After Y2 before	Y3	72	7.5%
At Y3		21	2.2%
Timing	Procedure	Freque	ncy Percent
At baseline (Y0)	Endo-only	(	5 0.6%
At baseline (Y0)	Restore-only	41	L6 43.3%
At baseline (Y0)	Endo & restore	4	1 0.4%
After Y0 before Y1	Endo-only		3 0.3%
After Y0 before Y1	Restore-only	26	58 27.9%
After Y0 before Y1	Endo & restore	8	3 0.8%
At Y1	Extract	-	L 0.1%
At Y1	Endo-only	-	L 0.1%
At Y1	Restore-only	3	4 3.5%
After Y1 before Y2	Extract	-	L 0.1%
After Y1 before Y2	Restore-only	8	7 9.1%
After Y1 before Y2	Endo & restore	2	1 0.4%
At Y2	Extract	-	L 0.1%
At Y2	Endo-only		0.2%
At Y2	Restore-only	3	1 3.2%
After Y2 before Y3	Restore-only	6	8 7.1%
After Y2 before Y3	Endo & restore	2	1 0.4%
At Y3	Restore-only	2	1 2.2%

<sup>1</sup>Extracted teeth: Only 37 teeth were recommended to be extracted, 16 did not attend any annual recall visit and are not included in the above table. Of the 21 with follow-up, the 3 indicated above had no procedure performed prior to recommending extraction. The remaining 18 had a procedure performed prior to extraction recommendation. Details are in Ferracane et al 2021.

<sup>2</sup>Endo: Endodontic treatment/root canal therapy.

<sup>3</sup>Restore: Crowns, full, partial, or onlays.

<sup>4</sup>Endo & restore: the 2 procedures were recommended at the same visit; the endo was always performed first.